



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЛУТКОВА

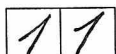
Имя: ЕЛИЗАВЕТА

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ЧЕЛЯБИНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



2 вариант

Task 1

- a.
1. work
 2. push
 3. ideas
 4. game

b. And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

c. 1. It would emphasize that the exact person who is driven is "I", and not ~~someone~~ anyone else.

2. It would stress the action of passion — it drives me, not discourage or anything else.

3. They ~~make~~ ^{listener} the ~~searcher~~ pay their attention to the ~~main~~ contributors to success without ~~distraction~~ being distracted by ~~extra~~ details.



3. They make the listener pay attention to the main points and see the line between different parts of the audio.

Task 2

1. Since I have some issues with maintaining a work-life balance, I certainly would love to devote more time to my wife and children, I think I spend too much time working, so spending this time with family would be great.

2. It ~~undoubtedly~~ plays a crucial role in my decision making process for big projects. ~~Alth~~ Although my children are still young, they always support me whenever I hesitate to do something, and my wife gives me valuable suggestions on ~~my~~ projects.

3. I'm convinced that the person who my children should look up to is only me, so I ~~always show them my persistence in my work~~ for example how to behave never try to show them how to



believe intentionally, they just imitate my ~~learn~~ habits.

4. Sustainability ^{inevitably} leads to positive results, which ~~may~~ was proven by my life experience multiple times. My rule number one is — never procrastinate, by working ~~on~~ every day consistently, it ~~is~~ has become a habit and my top priority.

5. I ~~just~~ simply smile and go ahead, there is no success without failure and no fame without criticism. That's what I forever bear in my mind and keep going whatever happens in my life.

6. Watch more cartoons, seriously, business is like those scenes ~~in kids movies~~ when a bear is disillusioned by seeing there's no ~~honey~~ ^{money} left for him, the same with the market, if there's no profit, you'll find it later in a different beehouse.

Task 3

1. Unless conflicting priorities are ~~are~~ resolved, organizational productivity will ~~resolved~~



decrease significantly.

An. Question: the word "unless" is used because it ~~means~~ stands for "if not". ~~the~~ Conflicting priorities should be resolved, therefore - if they're not - productivity will ~~decrease~~ go down.
If we put the word "if" instead of "unless", the meaning will be the opposite.
(and vice versa)

2. Communication ~~is~~ is an essential skill ~~in~~ of the success ~~in~~ the modern workplace.

An. Question: "communication" is the subject of the sentence ~~because~~ because the sentence focuses on what ~~is~~ the key to success in the modern workplace is, which is the main ^{idea} ~~part~~ of the sentence, so "communication" is the answer to the main question, and that's why it's placed as the subject.
It makes the tone more assertive, which serves as an inspiration ~~for~~ for the reader.

3. ~~There is~~ There is a shift occurring in societal values toward global sustainability.



An. Question: "There is" is used at the beginning ~~in order to indicate that~~ since it there's a verb + ing related to a noun, we need to ~~put~~ "to be" into its present form, transform as we have no ~~main~~ verb in ~~the~~ (without ing) in the sentence, we have no choice but to use "there is" ~~at~~ the beginning. (without "there" it would be a question, & "there" is required).

4. To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

An. Question: ^{inf.} "To thrive" is used here because it represents a purpose (like a short form of "in order to"). Without "to" the meaning would be slightly vague as it wouldn't indicate that ~~that~~ "thrive" is the aim of ~~the~~ organisation.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

An. Question: 2nd Conditional (& inversion) is used there.



~~It~~ It implies that technological advancements make it possible to implement the task.
(~~Probably~~ Likely to develop the world.)

Task 4

1. C (home)

He had been ^{an employee} employed for already six months ~~that~~ when Neil's situation was realized.

2. A (handle)

Maggie ~~was~~ changes her mood so often that no one knows what to expect from her. She's likely to ~~get angry~~ become angry without any ~~the~~ substantial reason.

3. A (take legal aid)

A neighbour of mine tried to make me scared by ^{saying he'll go} ~~going~~ to the court and ~~complain~~ ^{file} a complaint about our issue regarding property boundaries.



4. ~~3~~. B (continuously)

The rain was pouring the whole night without stopping.

5. ~~4~~. B (crucial)

If you have the most important ingredients for the recipe, ~~you can~~ it's not necessary to use other things.

6. A (itchy)

Tara has always been a person who cannot stay in one ~~place~~ place for a long time and enjoys travelling, so, she is away again, packing her bags to India.

7. C (touched)

I think ~~man~~ Ralph's forthcoming retirement you mentioned about is his sore point, so ~~it~~ ^{it} was sorrowful for him to hear that.

8. D (menel)



After six months of recuperation in a ~~nursing home~~ hospital, Simon is getting better.
Simon's health

9. C (plunge)

With the economic situation, ~~in~~ many ~~citizens~~ are ~~wisely~~ hesitant about taking individuals a ~~not~~ risk and opening their own businesses.

10. D (posted)

~~We'll keep you ~~updated~~ informed about~~

We'll inform you if there are any further changes in the specifications of the examination process.

Task 5

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 - C | 6 - H |
| 2 - B | 7 - E |
| 3 - X E J | 8 - D |
| 4 - A | 9 - K |
| 5 - L | 10 - X F |



4. Political Speech (A)

Purpose: to provoke an action from ~~the~~ people

Audience: citizens and politicians

LF: formal style

1. Old English Poetry (C)

Purpose: make the readers enchanted by the ~~picture~~ description, convey the picture by words

Audience: people interested in literature as a ~~form of art~~ an art form.

LF: beautiful words / phrases such as
"wind howled, rattling the panes"

6. Crime Thriller Novel (H)

Purpose: to scare the audience

Audience: people interested in mystery

LF: words representing the atmosphere of gore like "murder, victim, strike"

9. Legal Document (K)

Purpose: to submit to the ~~court~~ ^{court}

Audience: ~~judges~~ people working ~~in~~ with ^{law} people working in the field

LF: words related to ~~the~~ law + of law.
formal style: defendant, found guilty, court, orders etc.



Fallacy 3: Sentence 7 (Task 6/преобразование)

Expl: there wouldn't be ~~an~~ absolute safety since there may be accidents ~~not~~ created by cyclists who run over pedestrians.

improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be fewer traffic accidents, except for those created by cyclists hitting pedestrians.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Expl: cities ~~will~~ not be enjoyable and peaceful as people also create noise.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would eliminate noise from cars, but cities would still be noisy, since citizens are not silent.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

Expl: it is not the best way, but just a good one.

improved sentence: While ~~some~~ some may oppose the ban, banning cars seems to be a reasonable solution, although there may be other methods ~~not~~ leading to success.



5. Business news (1) (Task 5) (проговорение)

Purpose: inform about the current economical situation

Audience: ~~businessman~~ businessmen, economists, people working with economics

LF: business vocabulary such as: stock market, companies

Task 6

10. Instruction Manual (F)

Purpose: to help people to perform a task.

Audience: ~~small~~ consumers

LF: step-by-step instruction using "first, then, ..."

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 2

Expl: ~~people aren't~~ are not considerate. it is not the only way as other factors contributing to these problems should be eliminated as well.

Improved sentence: Consequently, many argue that banning cars in cities is one of the ways of solving these problems.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Expl: it wouldn't completely eliminate it anyway

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would help to mitigate air pollution and make cities cleaner.

